#### NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION

8050 WEST FLORISSANT AVE. ST. LOUIS, MO 63136

DATE: 2/8/2015

TO:

Model Number:DE88Catalog Number:8P5P3C841 Plus ConfigurationCONF,MOTOR,841 PLUS

#### ALL DOCUMENTS HEREIN ARE CONSIDERED CERTIFIED BY NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION. THANK YOU FOR YOUR ORDER AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO SERVE YOU.

Features: Horsepower ..... 00005.00 ~ KW: 3.73 Enclosure ..... TEFC Poles ..... 06 ~ RPM: 1200 Frame Size ..... 215~T Phase/Frequency/Voltage.. 3~060~460 ~ Random Wound Service Factor ..... 1.15 Insulation Class ..... Class "F" ~ Insulife 2000 Altitude In Feet (Max) .. 3300 Ft.(1000 M) Ambient In Degree C (Max) +40 C Assembly Position ..... "F-1" Assembly Position Efficiency Class ..... Premium Efficiency Application ..... Unknown Customer Part Number .... "AK" Dimension (Inches).. NA Temperature Rise (Sine Wave): "B" Rise @ 1.0 SF (Resist) Starting Method ..... Direct-On-Line Start Duty Cycle ..... Continuous Duty Efficiency Value ..... 89.5 % ~ NEMA Nominal Load Inertia (lb-ft2): NEMA ~ NEMA Inertia: 70.90 ~ 1.00 Number Of Starts Per Hour: NEMA Motor Type Code ..... CE Rotor Inertia (LB-FT<sup>2</sup>) .928 LB-FT<sup>2</sup> Qty. of Bearings PE (Shaft) 1 Qty. of Bearings SE (OPP) 1 Bearing Number PE (Shaft) 40BC02J3 Bearing Number SE (OPP) 40BC02J3

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DE88 21168 MN 100

REVISIONS:

(NONE)



8050 WEST FLORISSANT AVE. ST. LOUIS, MO 63136

**DATE:** 2/8/2015

P.O. NO.: **DE88** Order/Line NO.:

21168 MN 100

TO:

Model Number: DE88 Catalog Number: 8P5P3C 841 Plus Configuration CONF, MOTOR, 841 PLUS

**REVISIONS:** (NONE)

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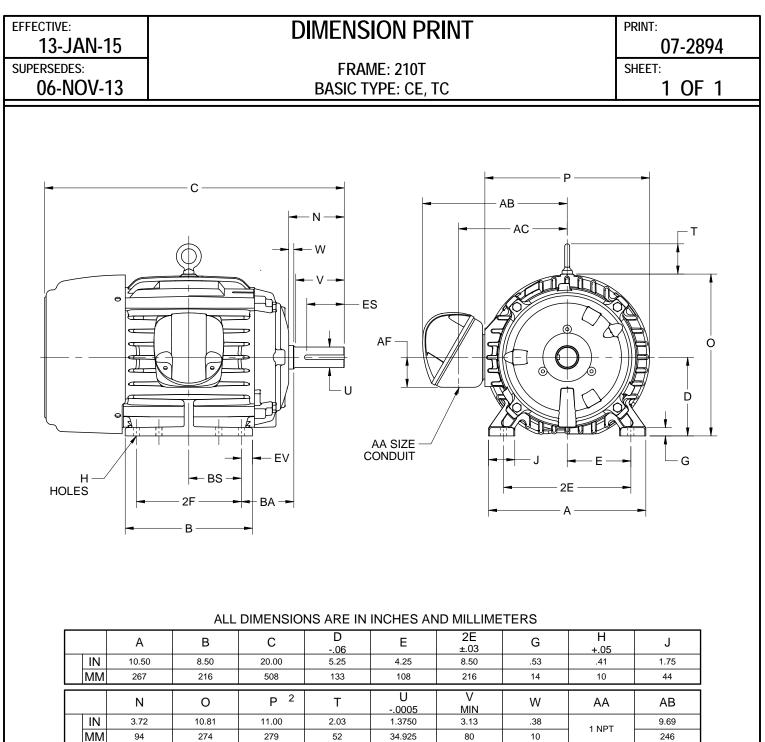
#### Accessories:

Corro-Duty Ground Lug In Conduit Box Precision Balance Standard Leadtime: REFER TO OFFICE Est. Weight (lbs ea): 175 ~ F.O.B.: St. Louis, MO

#### USE THE DATA PROVIDED BELOW TO SELECT THE APPROPRIATE DIMENSION PRINT

Horsepower	5
Pole(s)	06
Voltage(s)	460
Frame Size	215T
Shaft U Diameter	1.375
Outlet Box AF	2.00
Outlet Box AA	1.00

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	А	В	С	D 06	E	2E ±.03	G	H +.05	J
IN	10.50	8.50	20.00	5.25	4.25	8.50	.53	.41	1.75
MM	267	216	508	133	108	216	14	10	44
	Ν	0	P <sup>2</sup>	Т	U 0005	V MIN	W	AA	AB
IN	3.72	10.81	11.00	2.03	1.3750	3.13	.38	- 1 NPT	9.69
MM	94	274	279	52	34.925	80	10	I INF I	246
	AC	AF	BA ±.09	BS	ES MIN	EV	SQ KEY	]	
IN	7.25	2.00	3.50	3.50	2.41	.75	.313	1	
MM	184	51	89	89	61	19	7.95	]	
	FRAME	2F	]						

		FRAME	2F	
		i to une	±.03	
	IN	213T	5.50	
	MM		140	
	IN	215T	7.00	
	MM	2131	178	

1. DIMENSIONS MAY VARY .25" DUE TO CASTING AND/OR FABRICATION VARIATIONS.

 LARGEST MOTOR WIDTH.
TOLERANCES ARE SHOWN IN INCHES.
CONDUIT BOX MAY BE LOCATED ON EITHER SIDE OF MOTOR. CONDUIT OPENING MAY BE LOCATED IN STEPS OF 90 DEGREES REGARDLESS OF LOCATION. STANDARD AS SHOWN WITH CONDUIT OPENING DOWN.

07-2894/C

**Nidec Motor Corporation** St. Louis, Missouri

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SSUED BY K. FRIEDMAN APPROVED BY J. O'BRIEN

# NAMEPLATE DATA

CATALOG NUMBER:	8P5P3C	NAMEF	PLATE PART #:	42269	6-002
MODEL DE88	FR 21	15T TYPE	CE	ENCL	TEFC
SHAFT END BRG	40BC02J3 - QTY 1		OPP END BRG	40BC02J	3 - QTY 1
PH 3	MAX 40 C	ID#			
	AMB				
	Pos	F1		CONT	
HP 5	RPM 1170			RPM 📼	
VOLTS 460		VOLTS			
FL 7.0		FL AMPS			
AMPS 7.8		SF			
AMPS		AMPS SF		 SN (	
SF 1.15 DES		NEMA NOM	NOM		
EFFICIENCY 90.2 PI		3.730 EFFICIENCY GUARANTEED	PF		
GUARANTEED MA EFFICIENCY 88.5 KVA		60 EFFICIENCY	KVAF		HZ
HAZARDOUS LOCATION DATA (IF APPLICA					
DIVISION E	CLASS I CLASS I		GROL		1
VFD DATA (IF APPLICABLE):				л II — <u>— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —</u>	
AMPS					
TORQUE 1	[	тс	RQUE 2		]
VFD LOAD TYPE 1	L.		DAD TYPE 2		]
VFD HERTZ RANGE 1 VFD SPEED RANGE 1			RTZ RANGE 2 E EED RANGE 2 E		
SERVICE FACTOR	-				]
NO. POLES VECTOR MAX RPM	6		TIZING AMPS	3.5	)
Radians / Seconds	1		oder Volts		
TEAO DATA (IF APPLICABLE):	<u> </u>				
· · · ·		, FPM AIR VELOCI		M/S)	
FPM AIR VELOCITY	M/S	SEC			

ADDITIONAL NAMEPLATE DATA

	ADDITIONAL M	IAMEPLATE DATA:	
Decal / Plate	WD=499495	Customer PN	
Notes		Non Rev Ratchet	
Max Temp Rise	80C RISE/RES@1.00SF	OPP/Upper Oil Cap	GREASE
Thermal (WDG)		SHAFT/Lower Oil Cap	GREASE
Altitude			
Regulatory Notes		Regulatory Compliance	CC 030A
COS		Marine Duty	
Balance	0.05 IN/SEC	Arctic Duty	
3/4 Load Eff.	90.8	Inrush Limit	
Motor Weight (LBS)	175	Direction of Rotation	
Sound Level		Special Note 1	
Vertical Thrust (LBS)		Special Note 2	
Thrust Percentage		Special Note 3	
Bearing Life		Special Note 4	
Starting Method		Special Note 5	
Number of Starts		Special Note 6	
200/208V 60Hz Max Amps		SH Max. Temp.	
190V 50 hz Max Amps		SH Voltage	
380V 50 Hz Max Amps		SH Watts	
NEMA Inertia		Load Inertia	
Sumpheater Voltage		Sumpheater Wattage	
Special Accessory Note 1		Special Accessory Note 16	
Special Accessory Note 2		Special Accessory Note 17	
Special Accessory Note 3		Special Accessory Note 18	
Special Accessory Note 4		Special Accessory Note 19	
Special Accessory Note 5		Special Accessory Note 20	
Special Accessory Note 6		Special Accessory Note 21	
Special Accessory Note 7		Special Accessory Note 22	
Special Accessory Note 8		Special Accessory Note 23	
Special Accessory Note 9		Special Accessory Note 24	
Special Accessory Note 10		Special Accessory Note 25	
Special Accessory Note 11		Special Accessory Note 26	
Special Accessory Note 12		Special Accessory Note 27	
Special Accessory Note 13		Special Accessory Note 28	
Special Accessory Note 14		Special Accessory Note 29	
Special Accessory Note 15		Special Accessory Note 30	

# NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION



ST. LOUIS, MO

TYPICAL NAMEPLATE DATA ACTUAL MOTOR NAMEPLATE LAYOUT MAY VARY SOME FIELDS MAY BE OMITTED Nidec trademarks followed by the ® symbol are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

# MOTOR PERFORMANCE

MODEL NO.	CATALOG NO.	PHASE	TYPE	FRAME
DE88	8P5P3C	3	CE	215T
<u>.</u>	1	II		
ORD	FR NO.	21168	LIN	ENO.
MPI:				28669
HP:				5
POLES:				6
VOLTS:				460
HZ:				60
SERVICE FACTOR:				1.15
EFFICIENCY (%):		~ =		
		S.F.		89.5
	ŀ			89.5
		3/4		90.8
		1/2		89.9
	/ ).	1/4		84.6
POWER FACTOR (%		S.F.		77.3
		5.r. FULL		75.1
	I	3/4		69.3
		1/2		58
		1/4		36.9
	NC	LOAD		4.9
		ED ROTOR		47.4
AMPS:				
		S.F.		7.8
		FULL		7
		3/4		5.6
		1/2		4.5
		1/4		3.8
		LOAD		3.5
	LOCKE	ED ROTOR		44.3
NEMACODE LETTE				J
NEMA DESIGN LET	TER			В
FULL LOAD RPM				1170
NEMA NOMINAL EFI				89.5
GUARANTEED EFFI	CIENCY (%)			87.5
MAX KVAR				2.4
AMBIENT (°C)				40
ALTITUDE (FASL) SAFE STALL TIME-H				3300
SOUND PRESSURE				30 62
TORQUES:				02
IURQUES:	DDEVIND	OWN{% F.L.}		306
		OVVIN{% F.L.} ROTOR{% F.L.}		251
		OAD{LB-FT}		22.4
	FULL L			<u></u> 22.4

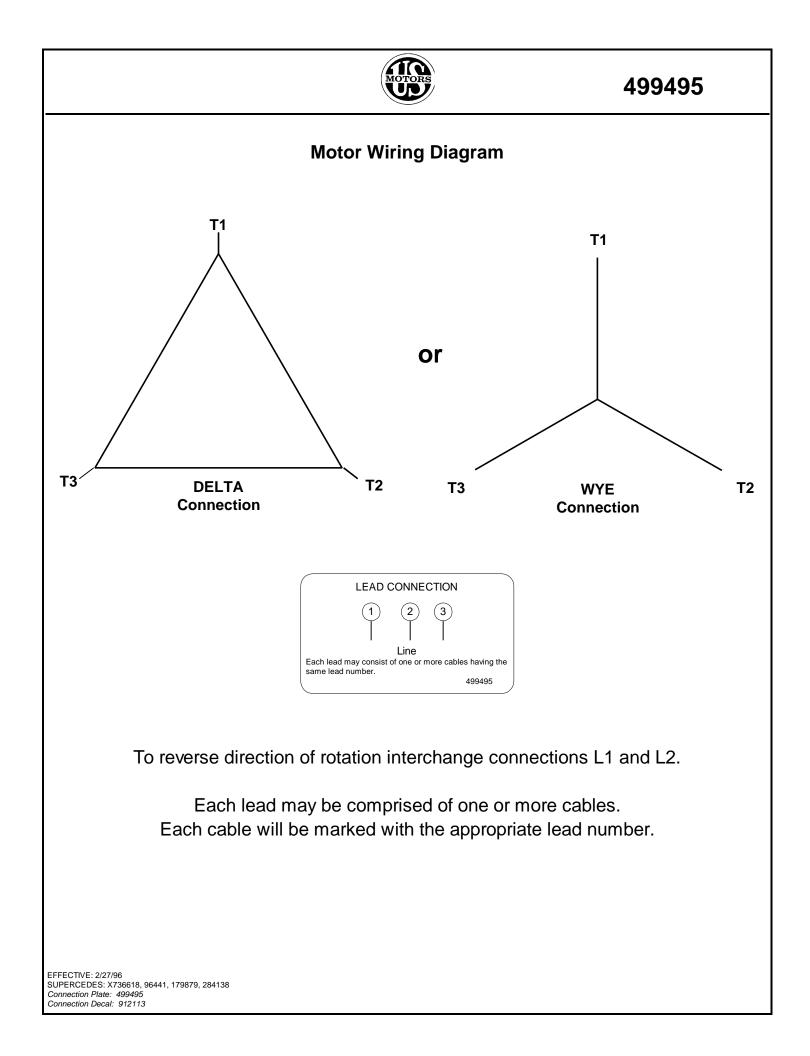
NEMA Nominal and Guaranteed Efficiencies are up to 3,300 feet above sea level and 25 ° C ambient

The Above Data Is Typical, Sinewave Power Unless Noted Otherwise

NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION ST. LOUIS, MO

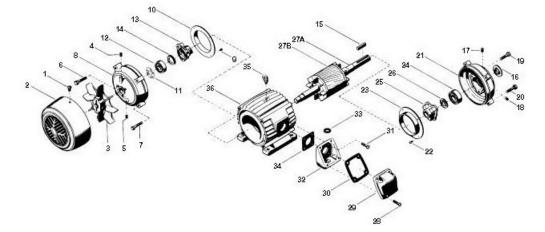


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#### **RENEWAL PARTS**

FRAVES 182 THRU 215 - TOTALLY ENCLOSED AND EXPLOSION PROOF MOTORS TYPES: CE, CEF, CEF4, CT, CT2, CT4, CTC, CTE, CTE4, CTEF, CTF, CTF1, CTF4, CTF1, CTI4, CTN, CTNI, FCT, FCT4, FCTF, FCTN, FL, FLC, FLCA, FLCF, TCI3, TCN, TCNI, TF, TFN



ITEM NO.	QTY	NAME OF PART
1	4	Screw (Omit for Type TFN)
2	1	Fan Cover Guard (Omit for Type TFN)
3	1	Vent Fan (Onit for Type TFN)
4	1	Slotted Headless Pipe Plug
5	1	Slotted Headless Pipe Plug
6	3	Screw (Types L & LF only)
7	4	Screw
8	1	Bracket
9	4	Screw (Used only on Frame 184T)
10	1	Air Deflector (Used Only on Frame 184T)
11	1	Loading Spring (Types T, TF, TC, TCE, & TFN only)
12	1	Ball Bearing (Short End) (Refer to section 775)
13	1	Bearing Cap (Types L & LF only)
14	1	Slinger (Frames 213T & 215T, Types T, TF, TC, TCE, & TFN only)
15	1	Кеу
16	1	Water Deflector
17	1	Slotted Headless Pipe Plug
18	1	Slotted Headless Pipe Plug
19	3	Screw (Types L & LF only)
20	4	Screw
21	1	Bracket (Not used on Types TF, LF, & TFN)

ITEM NO.	QTY	NAME OF PART
22	4	Screw (Used only on frame 184T)
23	1	Air Deflector (Used only on frame 184T)
24	1	Ball Bearing (Refer to section 775)
25	1	Bearing Cap (Type L only)
26	1	Slinger
27	1	Rotor Assembly (Includes Items 27A & 27B)
27A	1	Motor Shaft
27B	1	Rotor Core
28	4	Screw
29	1	Outlet Box Cover
30	1	Gasket (Types T, TC, TCE, TF, & TFN only)
31	2	Screw
32	1	Outlet Box Base
33	1	Washer
34	1	Gasket (Types T, TC, TCE, TF, & TFN only)
35	1	Eyebolt
36	1	Wound Stator Assembly
37	1	Thermal Protectors (Used on Wheel Drive units only) (Not Illustrated)
38	2	Round Head Machine Screw (Thermal Protectors)
39	2	Hex Nut (Thermal Protectors)

WARNING:

Any disassembly or repair work on explosionproof motors will void the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. label unless done by the manufacturer, or a facility approved by the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. Refer to your nearest sales office for assistance.

BEARINGS:

Refer to motor nameplate for the bearing numbers.

PRICES: Parts stocking distributors: refer to renewal parts numerical index. All Others: refer to your nearest parts distributor.

reference: Renewal Parts Section 700, Page 18

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# 841 PLUS<sup>®</sup> Motors Horizontal A.C. Motors, Totally Enclosed Fan Cooled



Horsepower: 1 – 200 HP

Frame Sizes: 143 – 447

Pole Designs: 2, 4, 6, 8

Design Voltages: 460 and 575 Volts at 60 Hz

**Requirements:** Meets or exceeds Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007 (EISA); Meets or exceeds IEEE 841 Standard-2009; Meets vibration requirements of GM7E-TA

Warranty: 5-year limited warranty



#### **Product Overview and Options**

Designed to exceed the industry's most stringent IEEE 841 standards, the U.S. MOTORS® brand 841 PLUS® motors are commonly used in severe duty environments for pumps, compressors, fans, blowers, and other material processing applications. These rugged motors are ideal for constant speed or inverter duty applications typically found in the petroleum, chemical, pulp and paper, wastewater, automotive and mining industries.

U.S. MOTORS brand 841 PLUS motors are rated NEMA Premium®<sup>+</sup> efficient. Low-loss silicone steel construction and streamlined design enables the motor to operate at lower temperatures resulting in lower energy costs. This motor is designed to operate in ambient temperatures of -30°C to 40°C, in altitudes of up to 1,000 meters above sea level and with NEMA Design B torque-current characteristics. Inertiaload acceleration capabilities for the 841 Plus motor meet the stringent requirements of NEMA MG 1-2009, Section 12.54.

#### **Product Features:**

- NEMA Premium<sup>®↑</sup> efficient
- 1.15 Service Factor on sine wave power; 1.0 Service Factor on Inverter Duty
- Class B temperature rise at 1.0 Service Factor by resistance with sine wave power
- · Class F insulation materials to increase motor life
- Exceeds NEMA MG1 Part 31 Inverter Duty
- · Polyurea grease
- Stainless-steel nameplate
- · Variable frequency drive or full voltage, across-the-line starting
- · Ground on frame

- Division 2 suitable per NEC article 500 (NFPA 70)
- · AFBMA bearing numbers on nameplate
- · Protective coating on each rotor and shaft from bearing journal to bearing journal

#### **Inverter Duty**

Nidec Motor Corporation's patented inverter grade insulation system allows the U.S. MOTORS brand 841 PLUS motor to withstand spike and transient voltages induced by insulated bipolar gate transistor drives, making it fully compliant with NEMA MG-1, Part 31. This is made possible through:

- · Pulse-resistant magnetic wire that provides protection against high-voltage spikes
- · Additional lacing on the end turns improve coil rigidity
- Multiple bake cycles to help prevent coil-to-coil circuits
- Phase paper to help prevent phase-to-phase arcs
- Adjustable frequency of 5:1 constant torque or 10:1 variable torque for the full product line.



841 PLUS®



#### Product Overview and Options continued

#### **Typical 841 PLUS® Motor Construction:**

- 1. Corrosion resistant zinc dichromate-plated hardware
- 2. Heavy duty cast-iron enclosure for long life and reduced vibration
- 3. Inverter grade insulation
- Inpro/Seal<sup>™</sup> "VBXX" on both ends provides IP56 protection and prolongs motor life by shielding bearings from contaminants in even the harshest environments
- Special shaft runouts for ball bearing motors of 0.0010 inches for shafts up to 1.625 inches and 0.0015 inches for larger shafts.
- 6. Same size oversized bearings on each end. Cast iron inner bearing caps
- 7. Brass breather drains
- Oversized, double-gasketed and rotatable conduit box to protect against contaminants and correctly position non-braided, non-wicking motor leads
- 9. Foot flatness machined to within 0.005 inch tolerance ensures easy installation and proper alignment
- Corrosion-resistant mill and chemical duty paint capable of withstanding a 500-hour salt spray test

### **Options and Accessories**

Nidec Motor Corporation offers the following custom-design options on the U.S. MOTORS brand 841 PLUS motor:

- SKF CARB<sup>™</sup> roller bearings where applicable
- · Horizontal or vertical mounting
- Vibration detectors
- Sealed insulation treatments, available on form wound, medium voltage motors above 200 HP, to help shield motor windings
- Winding and bearing thermal protection for motors 250 HP and up
- Inpro/Seal<sup>™</sup> MGS grounding shaft rings
- API 661 Duty

#### **Testing and Inspection**

Nidec Motor Corporation conducts extensive testing and inspections on each of its U.S. MOTORS brand 841 PLUS motors.

- · No load current, power and speed
- · High-potential test on stator windings

#### 841 Plus Stock Motors

- 1 200 HP
- 2, 4, 6 pole designs
- 460 and 575 Volts
- Constant or variable torque
- 1–10 HP C-Face Footless

#### **Custom and Conversion Motors**

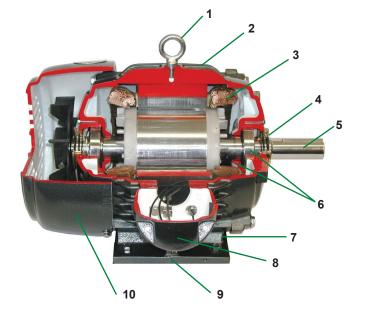
- 1 500 HP
- 2, 4, 6, 8 pole designs
- 200, 230, 460, 575, 2300, 4000 Volts
- Constant or variable torque
- C & D flange kits available 140 440 frame
- · Insulation resistance test by megohmeter and polarization index
- Precision balanced to typical vibration levels of less than 0.05 inches per second
- · Optional complete test, including full load test

For additional information, please refer to our Full Line Standard Motor Catalog (FL600) or contact your Nidec Motor Corporation representative.



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# Variable Frequency Drives (VFD)

All Nidec Motor Corporation inverter duty motors have 40°C ambient, 1.0 SF on Inverter Power, 3300 ft. max altitude, 460 voltage or less line power, up to 10:1 speed range on Variable Torque and Class F Insulation.

Nidec Motor Corporation's INVERTER GRADE® insulated motors exceeded NEMA®† MG-1 Part 30 & 31 before the standards were established.

We are a leader in the development of electric motors to withstand pulse width modulated (PWM) drives evolution from power transistors to higher switching frequency insulated gate bipolar transistors (IGBTs).

Today, as the need for medium duty motor inverter applications grows, Nidec Motor Corporation provides products to meet these demands.

Through continued research and development, Nidec Motor Corporation has included the insulation wire from its INVERTER GRADE<sup>®</sup> motors in all Premium Efficient motors, enhancing their potential inverter compatibility.

Inverter compatibility with motors is complex. As a result, many variables must be considered when determining the suitability of certain types of motors. These variables include:

- Torque requirements (Constant or Variable)
- Speed Range
- Line/System Voltage
- Cable Length between VFD & Motor
- Drive Switching (Carrier) Frequency Motor Construction
- VFD dv/dt
- High Temperatures High Humidity

Wider speed ranges, higher voltages, higher switching frequencies and increased cable lengths all add to the severity of the application and therefore the potential for premature motor failure. Nidec Motor Corporation has differentiated its products into families for your ease of selection for various inverter applications.

# Warranty Guidelines

The information within this section refers to the motor and drive application guidelines and limitations for warranty.

# **Hazardous Location Motors**

Use of a variable frequency drive with the motors in this catalog, intended for use in hazardous locations, is only approved for Division 1, Class I, Group D hazardous location motors with a T2B temperature code, with a limitation of 2:1 constant torque or 10:1 variable torque output. No other stock hazardous location motors are inherently suitable for operation with a variable frequency drive. If other requirements are needed, including non-listed Division 2, please contact your Nidec Motor Corporation territory manager to conduct an engineering inquiry.

# 575 Volt Motors

575 volt motors can be applied on inverters when output filters are used.

# Applying INVERTER GRADE<sup>®</sup> Insulated Motors on Variable Frequency Drives (2, 4, 6 pole)

The products within this catalog labeled "Inverter Duty" or "Vector Duty" are considered INVERTER GRADE<sup>®</sup> insulated motors. INVERTER GRADE<sup>®</sup> motors exceed the NEMA<sup>®†</sup> MG-1 Part 31 standard.

Nidec Motor Corporation provides a three-year limited warranty on all NEMA®<sup>†</sup> frame INVERTER GRADE<sup>®</sup> insulated motors and allows long cable runs between the motor and the VFD (limited to 400 feet typical without output filters). Cable distance can be further limited by hot and humid environments and VFD manufacturers cable limits. These motors may be appropriate for certain severe inverter application or when the factors relating to the end use application are undefined (such as spares).

Nidec Motor Corporation's U.S. Motors  $^{\mbox{\tiny B}}$  brand is available in the following INVERTER GRADE  $^{\mbox{\tiny B}}$  insulated motors:

- Inverter Duty NEMA®† frame motors good for 10:1 Variable Torque & 5:1 Constant Torque, including Vertical Type RUSI
- Inverter Duty motors rated for 10:1 Constant Torque
- · ACCU-Torg® and Vector Duty Motors with full torque to 0 Speed
- 841 Plus<sup>®</sup> NEMA<sup>®†</sup> Frame Motors

# Applying motors that do not have INVERTER GRADE<sup>®</sup> insulation on Variable Frequency Drives (2, 4, 6 pole)

Meet NEMA®<sup>†</sup> MG-1, Section IV, Part 31.4.4.2. They can be used with adjustable frequency drives under the following parameters: On NEMA®<sup>†</sup> frame motors, 10:1 speed rating on variable torque loads & 4:1 speed range on constant torque loads. On TITAN® frame motors, 10:1 speed rating on variable torque loads. On TITAN® frame motors, inquiry required for suitability on constant torque loads. Cable distances are for reference only and can be further limited by hot and humid environments. Refer to specific VFD manufacturers cable limits.

Cable Distances						
Maximum Cable Distance VFD to Motor						
Switching Frequency	460 Volt	230 Volt	380 Volt			
3 Khz	127 ft	400 ft	218 ft			
6 Khz	90 ft	307 ft	154 ft			
9 Khz	73 ft	251 ft	126 ft			
12 Khz	64 ft	217 ft	109 ft			
15 Khz	57 ft	194 ft	98 ft			
20 Khz	49 ft	168 ft	85 ft			

Applying Standard & Energy Efficient Motors on Variable Frequency Drives is not recommended. VFD related failures on standard and energy efficient motors 444 frame and above will not be covered under warranty.

\*This information applies only to Integral Horsepower (IHP) motors as defined on the Agency Approval page, under UL®+ & CSA®+ listings where indicated.



# **Thermal Overloads and Single Phase Motors**

Motors with thermal overloads installed may not operate properly on a VFD. The current carrying thermal overload is designed for sine wave power. Operation on a VFD may cause nuisance tripping or potentially not protect the motor as would be expected on line power. Thermo-stats or thermistors installed in the motor and connected properly to the VFD may provide suitable thermal overload protection when operating on a VFD. (Consult Codes)

Single phase motors and other fractional horsepower ratings are not designed to be operated on a VFD. Within Nidec Motor Corporation standard products, all motors NEMA<sup>®†</sup> 48 frame (5.5" diameter) and smaller are not suitable for VFD applications. Three phase 56 and 143/145 frame applications should be noted on the catalog price page; or if in doubt ask an Nidec Motor Corporation technical representative for recommendations on compatibility with a VFD.

# **Slow Speed Motors**

Motors with a base design of slower than six poles require special consideration regarding VFD sizing and minimizing harmonic distortion created at the motor terminals due to cable installation characteristics. Additional external PWM waveform filters and shielded motor cables designed for PWM power may be required to provide acceptable motor life. Harmonic distortion on the output waveform should be kept to a minimum level (less than 10%).

# 690V Applications

Motors that will be applied to 690VAC PWM VFDs require the use of an external filter to limit peak voltage spikes and the use of an INVERTER GRADE<sup>®</sup> motor. Where available, an alternative to using an output filter is to upgrade to a 2300V insulation system.

# Low Voltage TITAN® Motors

When using 449 frame and larger motors on PWM type VFDs consider the use of an external filter and shielded motor cables designed for PWM power to minimize harmonic distortion and peak voltages at the motor terminals. Harmonic distortion on the output waveform should be kept to a minimum level (less than 10%).

# Bearing Currents related to PWM waveform

Due to the uniqueness of this condition occurring in the field, protection of the motor bearings from shaft currents caused by common mode voltages is not a standard feature on sine wave or Inverter Duty motor products, unless explicitly noted. Some installations may be prone to a voltage discharge condition through the motor bearings called fluting.

Fluting damage is related to characteristics of the PWM waveform, VFD programming and characteristics and installation.

Bearing fluting as a result of VFD waveform characteristics may be prevented by the installation of a shaft grounding device such as a brush or ring and/or correction of the installation characteristics causing the shaft voltage condition. Insulated bearing(s) may be required. VFD filters may be needed if bearing fluting is to be avoided.

# Multiple Motors on a Single VFD

Special considerations are required when multiple motors are powered from a single VFD unit. Most VFD manufacturers can provide guidelines for proper motor thermal considerations and starting/stopping of motors. Cable runs from the VFD and each motor can create conditions that will cause extra stress on the motor winding. Filters may be required at the motor to provide maximum motor life.

# Grounding and Cable Installation Guidelines

Proper output winding and grounding practices can be instrumental in minimizing motor related failures caused by PWM waveform characteristics and installation factors. VFD manufacturers typically provide detailed guidelines on the proper grounding of the motor to the VFD and output cable routing. Cabling manufacturers provide recommended cable types for PWM installations and critical information concerning output wiring impedance and capacitance to ground.

# Vertical Motors on VFDs

Vertical motors operated on VFD power present unique conditions that may require consideration by the user or installation engineer:

- Non-reversing-ratchet operation can interfere at low speeds (up to 300 RPM) causing locked rotor and drive tripping.
- Unexpected / unacceptable system vibration and or noise levels caused by the torque pulsation characteristics of the PWM waveform, a system critical frequency falling inside the variable speed range of the process or the added harmonic content of the PWM waveform exciting a system component
- Application related problems related to the controlled acceleration/ deceleration and torque of the motor on VFD power and the building of system pressure/ load.
- The impact the reduction of pump speed has on the down thrust reflected to the pump motor and any minimum thrust requirements of the motor bearings
- · Water hammer during shutdown damaging the non-reversing ratchet

# Humidity and Non-operational Conditions

The possible build-up of condensation inside the motor due to storage in an uncontrolled environment or non-operational periods in an installation, can lead to an increased rate of premature winding or bearing failures when combined with the stresses associated with PWM waveform characteristics. Moisture and condensation in and on the motor winding over time can provide tracking paths to ground, lower the Megohm resistance of the motor winding to ground, and lower the Corona Inception Voltage level of the winding.

Proper storage and maintenance guidelines are important to minimize the potential of premature failures. Space heaters or trickle voltage heating methods are the preferred methods for drying out a winding that has low megaohm readings. Damage caused by these factors are not covered by the limited warranty provided unless appropriate heating methods are properly utilized during non-operational periods and prior to motor start-up.

NEMA® Application Guide for AC Adjustable Speed Drive Systems: http://www.nema.org/stds/acadjustable.cfm#download

\*This information applies only to Integral Horsepower (IHP) motors as defined on the Agency Approval page, under UL<sup>®+</sup> & CSA<sup>®+</sup> listings where indicated.

